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EDUCATION

B.A. 1958, Southern Methodist University
(History and Government)
M.A. 1959, Washington University (Political Science)
1960, Harvard Divinity School (one year, as Danforth Fellow, no degree)
Ph.D. 1963, Stanford University (Political Science)

PRIMARY PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS

2013- Director, The Future of Scholarly Knowledge
2012- Special Advisor to the President, Columbia Univ.
2007-2012 Vice-President for Global Centers, Columbia Univ.
2004-2006 Chairman, Dept. of International & Public Affairs, Columbia U.
2002- Carnegie Professor of Public Affairs, Columbia University
2001-2002 Dean, Graduate Faculty, New School University
1998-2001 Director, United States Bureau of the Census
1995-1998 President, Social Science Research Council
1985-1995 Senior Vice President, The Rockefeller Foundation
1979-1985 President, Social Science Research Council
1976-1979 Director, National Opinion Research Center
1975-1976 Chairman, Department of Political Science
The University of Chicago
1965-1982 Assistant, Associate, Full Professor, Department of Political Science

The University of Chicago
1963-1964 Assistant Professor, Washington University

SECONDARY POSITIONS

1979-1983 Adjunct Professor, Department of Political Science
Columbia University
1974 Rockefeller Foundation Consultant to the
Mae Klong Integrated Rural Development Project
Kasetsart University, Bangkok, Thailand
1970-1973 Rockefeller Foundation Visiting Research Fellow
University of Nairobi, Kenya
1964-1969 Associate Director, "Comparative Studies of
Legislative Behavior in Small Decision-Making Groups"
Stanford Institute of Political Research
1965-1966 Visiting Lecturer, University of East Africa- Makerere, Uganda
1964-1965 Visiting Assistant Professor, Stanford University

PROFESSIONAL HONORS

SAGE-CASBS award. 2015
Honorary Doctor of Public Policy, Carnegie Mellon University
Distinguished Service Award, New School for Social Research
Honorary Doctor of Humane Letters, Southern Methodist University
Fellow and Vice President, American Academy of Arts and Sciences
Fellow and President, The American Academy of Political and Social Science
Fellow, American Association for the Advancement of Science
Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences
Guggenheim Fellowship
Fellow, The Hastings Center
The Officer's Cross of the Order of Merit, Federal Republic of Germany
Fellow, The Russell-Sage Foundation
Charles E. Merriam Lifetime Career Award, American Political Science Association
Lifetime National Associate of the NRC/NAS

CURRENT BOARD MEMBERSHIPS

American Academy of Political and Social Sciences (President)
NORC, University of Chicago (Vice-Chair)

CURRENT PROFESSIONAL COMMITTEES

Advisory Council, Hertie School Project on Roles of German Foundation
American Academy of Arts & Sciences – Public Face of Science
World Economic Forum – Committee on Future of Higher Education
AUC, School of Global Affairs & Public Policy – International Advisory Committee
Stanford Institute for Research in the Social Sciences
Population Association of America – Committee on Federal Race Statistics
Institute for Human Sciences (Vienna) Project on Social Solidarity
Advisory Board, International Journal of African Higher Education
National Academies of Science
 Division Behavioral & Social Sciences & Education; Chair, Advisory Board
 Governing Board of the National Research Council
New School for Social Research
 Advisory Committee on Future of Liberalism Project
 Board of Editors, Social Research

PRIOR BOARD MEMBERSHIPS (selected)

African Economic Research Consortium, Nairobi, Kenya
American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C. (Vice President)
American Academy of Political and Social Sciences
Board of Scientific Counselors, National Center for Health Statistics (US-HHS)
Center for Global Development (Executive Committee)
Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Palo Alto, California
Children's Village, Dobbs Ferry, New York (President)
Consortia of Social Science Organizations (President)
Foundation Center – Research Advisory Board (chair)
The Energy Foundation, San Francisco, California (Chairman)
German-American Academic Council, Bonn, Germany (Vice-Chairman)
International Centre of Insect Physiology and Ecology, Nairobi, Kenya (Chairman)
LEAD, Inc. (Leadership for Education and Development)
Rockefeller Archive Center, Governing Council
Social Science Research Council
Society for the Study of Social Biology
Southern Methodist University
Washington University

PRIOR ADVISORY COMMITTEES/COUNCILS (Selected)

Alexander von Humboldt Foundation - International Advisory Committee (chair)

American Association of University Professors:

Commission on Academic Freedom

American Academy of Arts and Sciences:

Vice-President; Council Member; Committee on Studies

American Political Science Association:

Vice-President; Committee on Investments

Committee on Interdisciplinarity

American Association for the Advancement of Science:

Section K – Chair (2005-7)

Association of American Universities:

Assessing Quality of University Education and Research

American Anthropological Association:

Understanding Race & Human Variation

Carnegie Initiative on the Doctorate :

Advisory Committee

Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences:

Committee on Special Projects (Chairman)

Center for Global Development:

Board & Program Committee

Civic Enterprises - Civic Health Working Group

Conference Board:

Committee on Scholarly Communication with China

Council on Foundations

Committee on International Grantmaking

Foundation Center

Advisory Committee on International Grantmaking Report

Harvard University, Visiting Committee to the

Department of Government (Chairman)

Institute of Medicine, National Academy of Sciences

Committee for the Oversight of AIDS Activities

International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis

U.S. Advisory Committee

Latino National Survey (Advisory Committee)

MacArthur Foundation

Advisory Panel on International Security Program

National Academies

Committee on Basic Research in the Behavioral and Social Sciences

Committee on International Education

Committee on National Statistics -- Panel on Data Access

National Election Studies Advisory Committee

National Science Foundation

Committee on International Science

Advisory Committee – Division of Behavioral Sciences

National Broadcasting Corporation
Advisory Panel to Election News Unit
OECD, Paris Co-ordination Group for the Global Project on “Measuring the progress of Societies (chair)
Princeton University (Center for Arts & Cultural Policy Studies)
Russell-Sage Foundation
Working Group on Terrorism (chairman)
Committee on 2010 Census
Social Science Research Council (Committee on Katrina)
Urban Institute, Diversity Data & Research Working Group
Wissenschaftszentrum (Berlin)
Advisory Council
World Bank/UNESCO
Task Force on Higher Education (Vice-Chairman)
Various Consultancies
United States Information Agency
Advisory Panel on International Educational Exchange

EDITORIAL ACTIVITIES

Co-editor, Public Policy Section of the International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences Elsevier Science Limited, 2001.

Series Co-Editor, Urban Governors Series, Bobbs-Merrill, 1970-1975

National Opinion Research Center's Social Science Research Series, Jossey-Bass, 1978-1980

Editorial Boards

American Political Science Review, 1976-82
American Journal of Political Science, 1974-1979
British Journal of Political Science, 1971-1975
Social Science Research, 1975-1998
Evaluation Quarterly, 1977-85
Knowledge: Creation, Diffusion, Utilization, 1978-1988
International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences, 1997-2001 (Section Editor)
Political Behavior, 1979-1985
Society, 1981-1998
American Behavioral Scientist, 1982-1998

WRITINGS ON THE U.S. CENSUS, FEDERAL STATISTICAL SYSTEM AND SCIENCE & GOVERNMENT

Books:

Civic Engagement and Social Cohesion: Measuring Dimensions of Social Capital to Inform Policy (chair & co-editor). Washington, DC: The National Academies Press, 2014.

*What is **Your** Race? The Flawed Effort of the Census to Classify Americans*, Princeton University Press, 2013.

The Use of Science as Evidence in Public Policy (chair & co-editor). National Academies Press, 2012.

The Federal Statistical System: Its Vulnerabilities Matter More Than You Think, (ed), Annals of the American Academy of Political & Social Sciences, September, 2010.

The Hard Count: The Political and Social Challenges of Census Mobilization. New York, The Russell Sage Foundation. (with D. Sunshine Hillygus, Norman Nie and Heili Pals) 2006.

Politics and Science in Census Taking. New York: The Russell Sage Foundation and Washington D.C., The Population Reference Bureau. 2003; reprinted in R. Farley and J. Haaga (eds.). *The American People: Census 2000*. New York: The Russell Sage Foundation, 2005.

Articles/Chapters:

Winter 2019 Bulletin, American Academy of Arts & Sciences
2018 Distinguished Morton L. Mandel Annual Public Lecture – The 2020 Census: Unprecedented Challenges & Their Implications

The Census Race Classification: Is It Doing Its Job? *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* Volume 677 Issue 1, May 2018

The Census Race Classification: Is It Doing Its Job?

By
KENNETH PREWITT

Aligning census ethnoracial categories with America's changing demography is a never-ending task and becomes more difficult when identity claims are rationales for altering categories. We examine four current problems: (1) the Census Bureau projects a population more nonwhite than white by midcentury—social demographers document trends pointing to a different racial future; (2) the census inadequately measures second- and third-generation Americans, limiting the nation's understanding of why some immigrant groups are “racialized” while others are “whitened”; (3) on health, education, and employment, there is more intrarace than between-race variability, which is better measured for Asians and Hispanics than it is for whites and blacks; and (4) consistency in racial self-identification is stronger for whites, blacks, and Asians than for Hispanics, Native Americans, and biracial groups, lowering the reliability of race data. These measurement problems weaken policy choices relevant to economic growth, social justice, immigrant assimilation, government reforms, and an enlightened public.

Keywords: majority-minority; assimilation; intrarace variability; identity rationales; white nationalism; statistical races

America's racial classification can be traced to 1735, when Carl Linnaeus, the father of taxonomy, briefly shifted his attention from flora and fauna—he was a botanist—and fearlessly divided the human species into four subspecies: *Americanus*, *Asiaticus*, *Africanus*, *Europeaeus*. A few decades later, the classification was slightly modified by a German doctor, Johan Blumenbach, in his influential *On the Natural Varieties of Mankind*. He divided the Asians into the Mongolian and Malaysian; he

Kenneth Prewitt is the Carnegie Professor at Columbia University, President of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, past director of the Census Bureau, and author of What Is Your Race? The Census and Our Flawed Effort to Classify Americans (Princeton University Press 2013).

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"A Nation Imagined, A Nation Measured: Jefferson's Legacy," in Douglas Seefeldt, Jeffrey Hantman, and Peter Onuf, eds., *Across the Continent: Geopolitics, Science and Culture Conflicts in the Making of America*. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 2005.

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"Census 2000 and the Fuzzy Boundary Separating Politics and Science" *Bulletin of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences*, LIV, #4, Summer 2001.

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"Census 2000 — Science Meets Politics," SCIENCE, Vol. 283, February 12, 1999.

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"Public Statistics and Democratic Politics," in William Alonso and Paul Starr, eds., The Politics of Numbers. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1987.

"Public Statistics and Democratic Politics," in Neil J. Smelser and Dean R. Gerstein, eds., Behavioral and Social Science, Fifty Years of Discovery. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press, 1986.

SELECTED RECENT WRITING ON FOUNDATIONS, HIGHER EDUCATION

Books

The Legitimacy of Foundations. (senior editor, with Mattei Dogan, Steve Heydemann, Stefan Toepler). New York: Russell Sage Foundation. 2006. (French edition with Mattei Dogan as senior editor).

Articles/Chapters:

"Scholarly Knowledge: At an Inflection Point?" *International Journal of African Higher Education: Peril and Promise Fifteen Years On, Analysis and Critique (Special Issue)*. Vol. 3, No 1 (2016). <http://ejournals.bc.edu/ojs/index.php/ijahe/index/>

"Common Sense Philanthropy" Stanford Social Innovation Review. Summer 2014.

<https://docs.google.com/file/d/0B1dVFp4qtE3VNVdYQl9aeThrWEk/edit>

"American Foundations: What Justifies Their Unique Privileges and Power?" in Prewitt, Kenneth, Mattei Dogan, Steve Heydemann, Stefan Toepler (eds), *The Legitimacy of Foundations*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation. 2006.

"Introduction: Limits to Knowledge? No Easy Answers," *Social Research* Vol 77: #3, Fall, 2010.

"Foundations," in *The NonProfit Sector*, edited by Walter W. Powell and Richard Steinberg, Yale University Press, 2006.

"Who Should Do What: Implications for Institutional and National Leaders," in *Envisioning the Future of Doctoral Education: Preparing Stewards of the Discipline*, edited by Chris M. Golde and George E. Walker. San Francisco: Jossey Bass, 2006.

"Political Ideas and a Political Science for Policy," *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences*. 600 (July, 2005)

"The Two Projects of the American Social Sciences," *Errors: Social Research*. Vol 72, #1, 2005.

"Higher Education, Society, Government: Changing Dynamics," in Cheryl Doss, Robert E. Evenson and Nancy L. Ruther (eds), *African Higher Education: Implications for Development*, a special issue of *Journal of African Higher Education*, 2004.

"Political Science and Its Audience.," *PS: Political Science and Politics*, vol. XXXVII, No. 4. October 2004.

"Policy Knowledge: Foundations," *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences* Elsevier Science Limited, 2001.

"Foundations as Mirrors of Public Culture," *American Behavioral Scientist*, Vol. 42 No. 6, March 1999.

"The Importance of Foundations in an Open Society," *The Future of Foundations in an Open Society*, Bertelsmann Foundation Publishers, Gutersloh, 1999.

"The Foundation Mission: Purpose, Practice, Public Pressures," *Handbook on Foundations*, Bertelsmann Foundation Publishers, Gutersloh, 1998.

"America's Research Universities under Public Scrutiny," in Jonathan R. Cole, Elinor G. Barber, &

Stephen R. Graubard, eds., *The Research University in a Time of Discontent*.
Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1994.

"America's Research Universities," *Daedalus*. The American Academy of Arts and Sciences, Fall 1993, Volume 122, Number 4: 85-99.

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"Civic Education and Scientific Illiteracy," *Journal of Teacher Education*, special issue on "Civic Education of the American Teacher," Vol. 34, No. 6, November-December, 1983.

Miscellaneous Writings:

Foreword to *AIDS in Africa, The Social and Policy Impact*, (eds. N. Miller and R.C. Rockwell). New York: The Edwin Mellen Press, 1988.

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"Field Access: A Growing Problem," editorial in *Science*, 223 (4640): 1019, March 9, 1984.

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"Federal Funding for the Social Sciences: Threats and Responses," (with D. Sills). *Items*, 35(3):33-47, September, 1981.

"The Council's International Program," *Items*, 35(3/4):50-54, December, 1980.

"A Defense of NSF," *Society*, 17(6):15-16, September-October, 1980.

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BIBLIOGRAPHY, POLITICAL SCIENCE

Books:

Introduction to American Government. New York: Harper & Row, 1974 (with S. Verba). Second edition, 1976. Revised second edition, 1977. Third edition, 1979. Fourth edition, 1983. Fifth edition, 1986 (with S. Verba and R. Salisbury). Sixth edition, 1991 (with S. Verba and R. Salisbury).

Principles of American Government. New York: Harper & Row, 1975 (with S. Verba). Second edition, 1977. Third edition, 1980.

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Introductory Research Methodology: East African Applications. Nairobi: Institute for Development Studies, 1975.

Elites and American Democracy. New York: Harper & Row, 1973 (with A. Stone).

Labyrinths of Democracy: Adaptations, Linkages, Representation, and Policies in Urban Politics. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1973 (with H. Eulau).

Education and Political Values: Essays on East Africa. Nairobi: East African Publishing House, 1970.

Recruitment of Political Leaders: A Study of Citizen Politicians. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1970.

Institutional Racism in American Society. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1969 (with L. Knowles).

American Government: Readings and Problems for Analysis. New York: Dodd, Mead, 1965 (with T.H. Eliot, W.N. Chambers and R. Salisbury).

Chapters in Books

"Subverting Policy Premises," in Daniel Callahan and Bruce Jennings, eds., *Ethics, The Social Sciences and Policy Analysis*. New York: Plenum Press, 1983; pgs. 293-304.

"The Impact of the Developing World on U.S. Social Science Theory and Methodology," in Laurence D. Stifel, et al, eds., *Social Sciences and Public Policy in the Developing World*, 1982.

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"Commentary on the Politics of Natural Disaster: State and Local Elites," in James D. Wright and Peter H. Rossi eds., *Social Science and Natural Hazards*. Cambridge: Abt Books, 1981.

"Changes in the American Executive Elite: 1928 to 1972," In Eulau and Czudnowski, eds., *Elite Recruitment in Democratic Politics*. New York: Halsted Press, 1976.

"Quantification, Productivity, and Groups," in Adedji and Hyden, eds., *Developing Research on African Administration: Some Methodological Issues*. Nairobi: East African Literature Bureau, 1975 (with D. Leonard).

"Education and Social Equality in Kenya," in D. Court and D.P. Ghai, eds., *Education, Society and Development: New Perspectives from Kenya*. Nairobi: Oxford University Press, 1974.

"University Students in East Africa: A Case of Political Quietude," in W. Hanna, ed., *University Students in Africa*. New York: Basic Books, 1974.

"Political Socialization in Three East African Countries - Comparative Analysis," in J. Dennis, ed., *Socialization to Politics: A Reader*. New York: Wiley, 1973 (with D. Koff and G. Von der Muhll).

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"Information and Politics: Reflections on Reflections," in H. Sackman and N. Nie, eds.,

Information Utility and Social Choice. Montvale, N.J." AFIPS Press, 1970.

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Articles:

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"Some Doubts About Political Socialization Research," *Comparative Education Review*, February, 1975.

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"Cross-Tabulation of Means: Description of Computer Programme 'S04B'," *Institute for Development Studies Discussion Paper #106*. Nairobi, 1971 (with D. Shepard).

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"City Councilmen and the 'Group Struggle': A Typology of Legislators' Roles Orientations," *Journal of Politics*, XXVII, August, 1965 (with B.H. Zisk and H. Eulau).

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